

Energy Equivalents[†]

		Relevant unit			
		J	kg	[m ⁻¹]*	Hz
1 J	(1 J) = 1 J	(1 J)/c ² = 1.112 650 056 ... × 10 ⁻¹⁷ kg	(1 J)/hc = 5.034 116 567 ... × 10 ²⁴ m ⁻¹	(1 J)/h = 1.509 190 179 ... × 10 ³³ Hz	
1 kg	(1 kg)c ² = 8.987 551 787 ... × 10 ¹⁶ J	(1 kg) = 1 kg	(1 kg)c/h = 4.524 438 335 ... × 10 ⁴¹ m ⁻¹	(1 kg)c ² /h = 1.356 392 489 ... × 10 ⁵⁰ Hz	
1 [m ⁻¹]*	(1 m ⁻¹)hc = 1.986 445 857 ... × 10 ⁻²⁵ J	(1 m ⁻¹)h/c = 2.210 219 094 ... × 10 ⁻⁴² kg	(1 m ⁻¹) = 1 m ⁻¹	(1 m ⁻¹)c = 299 792 458 Hz	
1 Hz	(1 Hz)h = 6.626 070 15 × 10 ⁻³⁴ J	(1 Hz)h/c ² = 7.372 497 323 ... × 10 ⁻⁵¹ kg	(1 Hz)/c = 3.335 640 951 ... × 10 ⁻⁹ m ⁻¹	(1 Hz) = 1 Hz	
1 K	(1 K)k = 1.380 649 × 10 ⁻²³ J	(1 K)k/c ² = 1.536 179 187 ... × 10 ⁻⁴⁰ kg	(1 K)k/hc = 69.503 480 04 ... m ⁻¹	(1 K)k/h = 2.083 661 912 ... × 10 ¹⁰ Hz	
1 eV	(1 eV) = 1.602 176 634 × 10 ⁻¹⁹ J	(1 eV)/c ² = 1.782 661 921 ... × 10 ⁻³⁶ kg	(1 eV)/hc = 8.065 543 937 ... × 10 ⁵ m ⁻¹	(1 eV)/h = 2.417 989 242 ... × 10 ¹⁴ Hz	
1 u	(1 u)c ² = 1.492 418 087 68(46) × 10 ⁻¹⁰ J	(1 u) = 1.660 539 068 92(52) × 10 ⁻²⁷ kg	(1 u)c/h = 7.513 006 6209(23) × 10 ¹⁴ m ⁻¹	(1 u)c ² /h = 2.252 342 721 85(70) × 10 ²³ Hz	
1 E _h	(1 E _h) = 4.359 744 722 2060(48) × 10 ⁻¹⁸ J	(1 E _h)/c ² = 4.850 870 209 5419(53) × 10 ⁻³⁵ kg	(1 E _h)/hc = 2.194 746 313 6314(24) × 10 ⁷ m ⁻¹	(1 E _h)/h = 6.579 683 920 4999(72) × 10 ¹⁵ Hz	

[†] The values of some energy equivalents derived from the relations $E = mc^2 = hc/\lambda = h\nu = kT$, and based on the 2022 CODATA adjustment of the values of the constants; 1 eV = (e/C) J, 1 u = $m_u = \frac{1}{12}m(^{12}\text{C})$, and $E_h = 2R_\infty hc = \alpha^2 m_e c^2$ is the Hartree energy (hartree).

* The symbol [m] denotes m/(Hz s). If angles are dimensionless, as in the current SI, then Hz s = 1. If angles have a dimension, then Hz s = cycle.

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	Relevant unit			
	K	eV	u	E_h
1 J	(1 J)/ $k =$ $7.242\,970\,516 \dots \times 10^{22}$ K	(1 J) = $6.241\,509\,074 \dots \times 10^{18}$ eV	(1 J)/ $c^2 =$ $6.700\,535\,2471(21) \times 10^9$ u	(1 J) = $2.293\,712\,278\,3969(25) \times 10^{17}$ E_h
1 kg	(1 kg) $c^2/k =$ $6.509\,657\,260 \dots \times 10^{39}$ K	(1 kg) $c^2 =$ $5.609\,588\,603 \dots \times 10^{35}$ eV	(1 kg) = $6.022\,140\,7537(19) \times 10^{26}$ u	(1 kg) $c^2 =$ $2.061\,485\,788\,7415(22) \times 10^{34}$ E_h
1 [m ⁻¹] [*]	(1 m ⁻¹) $hc/k =$ $1.438\,776\,877 \dots \times 10^{-2}$ K	(1 m ⁻¹) $hc =$ $1.239\,841\,984 \dots \times 10^{-6}$ eV	(1 m ⁻¹) $h/c =$ $1.331\,025\,048\,24(41) \times 10^{-15}$ u	(1 m ⁻¹) $hc =$ $4.556\,335\,252\,9132(50) \times 10^{-8}$ E_h
1 Hz	(1 Hz) $h/k =$ $4.799\,243\,073 \dots \times 10^{-11}$ K	(1 Hz) $h =$ $4.135\,667\,696 \dots \times 10^{-15}$ eV	(1 Hz) $h/c^2 =$ $4.439\,821\,6590(14) \times 10^{-24}$ u	(1 Hz) $h =$ $1.519\,829\,846\,0574(17) \times 10^{-16}$ E_h
1 K	(1 K) = 1 K	(1 K) $k =$ $8.617\,333\,262 \dots \times 10^{-5}$ eV	(1 K) $k/c^2 =$ $9.251\,087\,2884(29) \times 10^{-14}$ u	(1 K) $k =$ $3.166\,811\,563\,4564(35) \times 10^{-6}$ E_h
1 eV	(1 eV)/ $k =$ $1.160\,451\,812 \dots \times 10^4$ K	(1 eV) = 1 eV	(1 eV)/ $c^2 =$ $1.073\,544\,100\,83(33) \times 10^{-9}$ u	(1 eV) = $3.674\,932\,217\,5665(40) \times 10^{-2}$ E_h
1 u	(1 u) $c^2/k =$ $1.080\,954\,020\,67(34) \times 10^{13}$ K	(1 u) $c^2 =$ $9.314\,941\,0372(29) \times 10^8$ eV	(1 u) = 1 u	(1 u) $c^2 =$ $3.423\,177\,6922(11) \times 10^7$ E_h
1 E_h	(1 E_h)/ $k =$ $3.157\,750\,248\,0398(34) \times 10^5$ K	(1 E_h) = $27.211\,386\,245\,981(30)$ eV	(1 E_h)/ $c^2 =$ $2.921\,262\,317\,97(91) \times 10^{-8}$ u	(1 E_h) = 1 E_h

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