

Fundamental Physical Constants — Atomic and nuclear constants

Quantity	Symbol	Value	Unit	Relative std. uncert. u_r
General				
fine-structure constant $e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0\hbar c$	α	$7.297\,352\,5643(11) \times 10^{-3}$		1.6×10^{-10}
inverse fine-structure constant	α^{-1}	137.035 999 177(21)		1.6×10^{-10}
Rydberg frequency $\alpha^2 m_e c^2 / 2h = E_h / 2h$	cR_∞	$3.289\,841\,960\,2500(36) \times 10^{15}$	Hz	1.1×10^{-12}
energy equivalent	$hc R_\infty$	$2.179\,872\,361\,1030(24) \times 10^{-18}$	J	1.1×10^{-12}
		13.605 693 122 990(15)	eV	1.1×10^{-12}
Rydberg constant	R_∞	10 973 731.568 157(12)	[m ⁻¹]*	1.1×10^{-12}
Bohr radius $\hbar/\alpha m_e c = 4\pi\epsilon_0\hbar^2/m_e e^2$	a_0	$5.291\,772\,105\,44(82) \times 10^{-11}$	m	1.6×10^{-10}
Hartree energy $\alpha^2 m_e c^2 = e^2/4\pi\epsilon_0 a_0 = 2hcR_\infty$	E_h	$4.359\,744\,722\,2060(48) \times 10^{-18}$	J	1.1×10^{-12}
		27.211 386 245 981(30)	eV	1.1×10^{-12}
quantum of circulation	$\pi\hbar/m_e$	$3.636\,947\,5467(11) \times 10^{-4}$	m ² s ⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}
	$2\pi\hbar/m_e$	$7.273\,895\,0934(23) \times 10^{-4}$	m ² s ⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}
Electroweak				
Fermi coupling constant [†]	$G_F/(\hbar c)^3$	$1.166\,3787(6) \times 10^{-5}$	GeV ⁻²	5.1×10^{-7}
weak mixing angle [‡] θ_W (on-shell scheme)				
$\sin^2 \theta_W = s_W^2 \equiv 1 - (m_W/m_Z)^2$	$\sin^2 \theta_W$	0.223 05(23)		1.0×10^{-3}
Electron, e ⁻				
electron mass	m_e	$9.109\,383\,7139(28) \times 10^{-31}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		$5.485\,799\,090\,441(97) \times 10^{-4}$	u	1.8×10^{-11}
energy equivalent	$m_e c^2$	$8.187\,105\,7880(26) \times 10^{-14}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		0.510 998 950 69(16)	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
electron-muon mass ratio	m_e/m_μ	$4.836\,331\,70(11) \times 10^{-3}$		2.2×10^{-8}
electron-tau mass ratio	m_e/m_τ	$2.875\,85(19) \times 10^{-4}$		6.8×10^{-5}
electron-proton mass ratio	m_e/m_p	$5.446\,170\,214\,889(94) \times 10^{-4}$		1.7×10^{-11}
electron-neutron mass ratio	m_e/m_n	$5.438\,673\,4416(22) \times 10^{-4}$		4.0×10^{-10}
electron-deuteron mass ratio	m_e/m_d	$2.724\,437\,107\,629(47) \times 10^{-4}$		1.7×10^{-11}
electron-triton mass ratio	m_e/m_t	$1.819\,200\,062\,327(68) \times 10^{-4}$		3.8×10^{-11}
electron-helion mass ratio	m_e/m_h	$1.819\,543\,074\,649(53) \times 10^{-4}$		2.9×10^{-11}
electron to alpha particle mass ratio	m_e/m_α	$1.370\,933\,554\,733(32) \times 10^{-4}$		2.4×10^{-11}
electron charge to mass quotient	$-e/m_e$	$-1.758\,820\,008\,38(55) \times 10^{11}$	C kg ⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}
electron molar mass $N_A m_e$	$M(e), M_e$	$5.485\,799\,0962(17) \times 10^{-7}$	kg mol ⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}
reduced Compton wavelength $\hbar/m_e c = \alpha a_0$	λ_C	$3.861\,592\,6744(12) \times 10^{-13}$	m	3.1×10^{-10}
Compton wavelength	λ_C	$2.426\,310\,235\,38(76) \times 10^{-12}$	[m]*	3.1×10^{-10}
classical electron radius $\alpha^2 a_0$	r_e	$2.817\,940\,3205(13) \times 10^{-15}$	m	4.7×10^{-10}
Thomson cross section $(8\pi/3)r_e^2$	σ_e	$6.652\,458\,7051(62) \times 10^{-29}$	m ²	9.3×10^{-10}
electron magnetic moment	μ_e	$-9.284\,764\,6917(29) \times 10^{-24}$	J T ⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_e/μ_B	-1.001 159 652 180 46(18)		1.8×10^{-13}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_e/μ_N	-1838.281 971 877(32)		1.7×10^{-11}
electron magnetic moment anomaly $ \mu_e /\mu_B - 1$	a_e	$1.159\,652\,180\,46(18) \times 10^{-3}$		1.6×10^{-10}
electron g -factor $-2(1 + a_e)$	g_e	-2.002 319 304 360 92(36)		1.8×10^{-13}
electron-muon magnetic moment ratio	μ_e/μ_μ	206.766 9881(46)		2.2×10^{-8}
electron-proton magnetic moment ratio	μ_e/μ_p	-658.210 687 89(19)		3.0×10^{-10}
electron to shielded proton magnetic moment ratio (H ₂ O, sphere, 25 °C)	μ_e/μ'_p	-658.227 5856(27)		4.1×10^{-9}

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electron-neutron magnetic moment ratio	μ_e/μ_n	960.920 48(23)		2.4×10^{-7}
electron-deuteron magnetic moment ratio	μ_e/μ_d	-2143.923 4921(56)		2.6×10^{-9}
electron to shielded helion magnetic moment ratio (gas, sphere, 25 °C)	μ_e/μ'_h	864.058 239 86(70)		8.1×10^{-10}
electron gyromagnetic ratio $2 \mu_e /\hbar$	γ_e	$1.760\,859\,627\,84(55) \times 10^{11}$	$\text{s}^{-1} \text{T}^{-1}$	3.1×10^{-10}
		28 024.951 3861(87)	MHz T^{-1}	3.1×10^{-10}
Muon, μ^-				
muon mass	m_μ	$1.883\,531\,627(42) \times 10^{-28}$	kg	2.2×10^{-8}
		0.113 428 9257(25)	u	2.2×10^{-8}
energy equivalent	$m_\mu c^2$	$1.692\,833\,804(38) \times 10^{-11}$	J	2.2×10^{-8}
		105.658 3755(23)	MeV	2.2×10^{-8}
muon-electron mass ratio	m_μ/m_e	206.768 2827(46)		2.2×10^{-8}
muon-tau mass ratio	m_μ/m_τ	$5.946\,35(40) \times 10^{-2}$		6.8×10^{-5}
muon-proton mass ratio	m_μ/m_p	0.112 609 5262(25)		2.2×10^{-8}
muon-neutron mass ratio	m_μ/m_n	0.112 454 5168(25)		2.2×10^{-8}
muon molar mass $N_A m_\mu$	$M(\mu), M_\mu$	$1.134\,289\,258(25) \times 10^{-4}$	kg mol^{-1}	2.2×10^{-8}
reduced muon Compton wavelength $\hbar/m_\mu c$	$\lambda_{C,\mu}$	$1.867\,594\,306(42) \times 10^{-15}$	m	2.2×10^{-8}
muon Compton wavelength	$\lambda_{C,\mu}$	$1.173\,444\,110(26) \times 10^{-14}$	[m]*	2.2×10^{-8}
muon magnetic moment	μ_μ	$-4.490\,448\,30(10) \times 10^{-26}$	J T^{-1}	2.2×10^{-8}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_μ/μ_B	$-4.841\,970\,48(11) \times 10^{-3}$		2.2×10^{-8}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_μ/μ_N	-8.890 597 04(20)		2.2×10^{-8}
muon magnetic moment anomaly $ \mu_\mu /(e\hbar/2m_\mu) - 1$	a_μ	$1.165\,920\,62(41) \times 10^{-3}$		3.5×10^{-7}
muon g -factor $-2(1 + a_\mu)$	g_μ	-2.002 331 841 23(82)		4.1×10^{-10}
muon-proton magnetic moment ratio	μ_μ/μ_p	-3.183 345 146(71)		2.2×10^{-8}
Tau, τ^-				
tau mass [§]	m_τ	$3.167\,54(21) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	6.8×10^{-5}
		1.907 54(13)	u	6.8×10^{-5}
energy equivalent	$m_\tau c^2$	$2.846\,84(19) \times 10^{-10}$	J	6.8×10^{-5}
		1776.86(12)	MeV	6.8×10^{-5}
tau-electron mass ratio	m_τ/m_e	3477.23(23)		6.8×10^{-5}
tau-muon mass ratio	m_τ/m_μ	16.8170(11)		6.8×10^{-5}
tau-proton mass ratio	m_τ/m_p	1.893 76(13)		6.8×10^{-5}
tau-neutron mass ratio	m_τ/m_n	1.891 15(13)		6.8×10^{-5}
tau molar mass $N_A m_\tau$	$M(\tau), M_\tau$	$1.907\,54(13) \times 10^{-3}$	kg mol^{-1}	6.8×10^{-5}
reduced tau Compton wavelength $\hbar/m_\tau c$	$\lambda_{C,\tau}$	$1.110\,538(75) \times 10^{-16}$	m	6.8×10^{-5}
tau Compton wavelength	$\lambda_{C,\tau}$	$6.977\,71(47) \times 10^{-16}$	[m]*	6.8×10^{-5}
Proton, p				
proton mass	m_p	$1.672\,621\,925\,95(52) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		1.007 276 466 5789(83)	u	8.3×10^{-12}
energy equivalent	$m_p c^2$	$1.503\,277\,618\,02(47) \times 10^{-10}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		938.272 089 43(29)	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
proton-electron mass ratio	m_p/m_e	1836.152 673 426(32)		1.7×10^{-11}
proton-muon mass ratio	m_p/m_μ	8.880 243 38(20)		2.2×10^{-8}

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proton-tau mass ratio	m_p/m_τ	0.528 051(36)		6.8×10^{-5}
proton-neutron mass ratio	m_p/m_n	0.998 623 477 97(40)		4.0×10^{-10}
proton charge to mass quotient	e/m_p	$9.578\,833\,1430(30) \times 10^7$	C kg^{-1}	3.1×10^{-10}
proton molar mass $N_A m_p$	$M(\text{p}), M_p$	$1.007\,276\,467\,64(31) \times 10^{-3}$	kg mol^{-1}	3.1×10^{-10}
reduced proton Compton wavelength $\hbar/m_p c$	$\lambda_{\text{C,p}}$	$2.103\,089\,100\,51(66) \times 10^{-16}$	m	3.1×10^{-10}
proton Compton wavelength	$\lambda_{\text{C,p}}$	$1.321\,409\,853\,60(41) \times 10^{-15}$	[m]*	3.1×10^{-10}
proton rms charge radius	r_p	$8.4075(64) \times 10^{-16}$	m	7.6×10^{-4}
proton magnetic moment	μ_p	$1.410\,606\,795\,45(60) \times 10^{-26}$	J T^{-1}	4.3×10^{-10}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_p/μ_B	$1.521\,032\,202\,30(45) \times 10^{-3}$		3.0×10^{-10}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_p/μ_N	2.792 847 344 63(82)		2.9×10^{-10}
proton g -factor $2\mu_p/\mu_N$	g_p	5.585 694 6893(16)		2.9×10^{-10}
proton-neutron magnetic moment ratio	μ_p/μ_n	-1.459 898 02(34)		2.4×10^{-7}
shielded proton magnetic moment (H ₂ O, sphere, 25 °C)	μ'_p	$1.410\,570\,5830(58) \times 10^{-26}$	J T^{-1}	4.1×10^{-9}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ'_p/μ_B	$1.520\,993\,1551(62) \times 10^{-3}$		4.1×10^{-9}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ'_p/μ_N	2.792 775 648(11)		4.1×10^{-9}
proton magnetic shielding correction $1 - \mu'_p/\mu_p$ (H ₂ O, sphere, 25 °C)	σ'_p	$2.567\,15(41) \times 10^{-5}$		1.6×10^{-4}
proton gyromagnetic ratio $2\mu_p/\hbar$	γ_p	$2.675\,221\,8708(11) \times 10^8$	$\text{s}^{-1} \text{T}^{-1}$	4.3×10^{-10}
		42.577 478 461(18)	MHz T^{-1}	4.3×10^{-10}
shielded proton gyromagnetic ratio $2\mu'_p/\hbar$ (H ₂ O, sphere, 25 °C)	γ'_p	$2.675\,153\,194(11) \times 10^8$	$\text{s}^{-1} \text{T}^{-1}$	4.1×10^{-9}
		42.576 385 43(17)	MHz T^{-1}	4.1×10^{-9}
Neutron, n				
neutron mass	m_n	$1.674\,927\,500\,56(85) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	5.1×10^{-10}
		1.008 664 916 06(40)	u	4.0×10^{-10}
energy equivalent	$m_n c^2$	$1.505\,349\,765\,14(76) \times 10^{-10}$	J	5.1×10^{-10}
		939.565 421 94(48)	MeV	5.1×10^{-10}
neutron-electron mass ratio	m_n/m_e	1838.683 662 00(74)		4.0×10^{-10}
neutron-muon mass ratio	m_n/m_μ	8.892 484 08(20)		2.2×10^{-8}
neutron-tau mass ratio	m_n/m_τ	0.528 779(36)		6.8×10^{-5}
neutron-proton mass ratio	m_n/m_p	1.001 378 419 46(40)		4.0×10^{-10}
neutron-proton mass difference	$m_n - m_p$	$2.305\,574\,61(67) \times 10^{-30}$	kg	2.9×10^{-7}
		$1.388\,449\,48(40) \times 10^{-3}$	u	2.9×10^{-7}
energy equivalent	$(m_n - m_p)c^2$	$2.072\,147\,12(60) \times 10^{-13}$	J	2.9×10^{-7}
		1.293 332 51(38)	MeV	2.9×10^{-7}
neutron molar mass $N_A m_n$	$M(\text{n}), M_n$	$1.008\,664\,917\,12(51) \times 10^{-3}$	kg mol^{-1}	5.1×10^{-10}
reduced neutron Compton wavelength $\hbar/m_n c$	$\lambda_{\text{C,n}}$	$2.100\,194\,1520(11) \times 10^{-16}$	m	5.1×10^{-10}
neutron Compton wavelength	$\lambda_{\text{C,n}}$	$1.319\,590\,903\,82(67) \times 10^{-15}$	[m]*	5.1×10^{-10}
neutron magnetic moment	μ_n	$-9.662\,3653(23) \times 10^{-27}$	J T^{-1}	2.4×10^{-7}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_n/μ_B	$-1.041\,875\,65(25) \times 10^{-3}$		2.4×10^{-7}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_n/μ_N	-1.913 042 76(45)		2.4×10^{-7}
neutron g -factor $2\mu_n/\mu_N$	g_n	-3.826 085 52(90)		2.4×10^{-7}
neutron-electron magnetic moment ratio	μ_n/μ_e	$1.040\,668\,84(24) \times 10^{-3}$		2.4×10^{-7}
neutron-proton magnetic moment ratio	μ_n/μ_p	-0.684 979 35(16)		2.4×10^{-7}
neutron to shielded proton magnetic				

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moment ratio (H ₂ O, sphere, 25 °C)	μ_n/μ'_p	−0.684 996 94(16)		2.4×10^{-7}
neutron gyromagnetic ratio $2 \mu_n /\hbar$	γ_n	1.832 471 74(43) $\times 10^8$	s ^{−1} T ^{−1}	2.4×10^{-7}
		29.164 6935(69)	MHz T ^{−1}	2.4×10^{-7}
Deuteron, d				
deuteron mass	m_d	3.343 583 7768(10) $\times 10^{-27}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		2.013 553 212 544(15)	u	7.4×10^{-12}
energy equivalent	$m_d c^2$	3.005 063 234 91(94) $\times 10^{-10}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		1875.612 945 00(58)	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
deuteron-electron mass ratio	m_d/m_e	3670.482 967 655(63)		1.7×10^{-11}
deuteron-proton mass ratio	m_d/m_p	1.999 007 501 2699(84)		4.2×10^{-12}
deuteron molar mass $N_A m_d$	$M(d), M_d$	2.013 553 214 66(63) $\times 10^{-3}$	kg mol ^{−1}	3.1×10^{-10}
deuteron rms charge radius	r_d	2.127 78(27) $\times 10^{-15}$	m	1.3×10^{-4}
deuteron magnetic moment	μ_d	4.330 735 087(11) $\times 10^{-27}$	J T ^{−1}	2.6×10^{-9}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_d/μ_B	4.669 754 568(12) $\times 10^{-4}$		2.6×10^{-9}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_d/μ_N	0.857 438 2335(22)		2.6×10^{-9}
deuteron g -factor μ_d/μ_N	g_d	0.857 438 2335(22)		2.6×10^{-9}
deuteron-electron magnetic moment ratio	μ_d/μ_e	−4.664 345 550(12) $\times 10^{-4}$		2.6×10^{-9}
deuteron-proton magnetic moment ratio	μ_d/μ_p	0.307 012 209 30(79)		2.6×10^{-9}
deuteron-neutron magnetic moment ratio	μ_d/μ_n	−0.448 206 52(11)		2.4×10^{-7}
Triton, t				
triton mass	m_t	5.007 356 7512(16) $\times 10^{-27}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		3.015 500 715 97(10)	u	3.4×10^{-11}
energy equivalent	$m_t c^2$	4.500 387 8119(14) $\times 10^{-10}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		2808.921 136 68(88)	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
triton-electron mass ratio	m_t/m_e	5496.921 535 51(21)		3.8×10^{-11}
triton-proton mass ratio	m_t/m_p	2.993 717 034 03(10)		3.4×10^{-11}
triton molar mass $N_A m_t$	$M(t), M_t$	3.015 500 719 13(94) $\times 10^{-3}$	kg mol ^{−1}	3.1×10^{-10}
triton magnetic moment	μ_t	1.504 609 5178(30) $\times 10^{-26}$	J T ^{−1}	2.0×10^{-9}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_t/μ_B	1.622 393 6648(32) $\times 10^{-3}$		2.0×10^{-9}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_t/μ_N	2.978 962 4650(59)		2.0×10^{-9}
triton g -factor $2\mu_t/\mu_N$	g_t	5.957 924 930(12)		2.0×10^{-9}
Helion, h				
helion mass	m_h	5.006 412 7862(16) $\times 10^{-27}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		3.014 932 246 932(74)	u	2.5×10^{-11}
energy equivalent	$m_h c^2$	4.499 539 4185(14) $\times 10^{-10}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		2808.391 611 12(88)	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
helion-electron mass ratio	m_h/m_e	5495.885 279 84(16)		2.9×10^{-11}
helion-proton mass ratio	m_h/m_p	2.993 152 671 552(70)		2.4×10^{-11}
helion molar mass $N_A m_h$	$M(h), M_h$	3.014 932 250 10(94) $\times 10^{-3}$	kg mol ^{−1}	3.1×10^{-10}
helion magnetic moment	μ_h	−1.074 617 551 98(93) $\times 10^{-26}$	J T ^{−1}	8.7×10^{-10}
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ_h/μ_B	−1.158 740 980 83(94) $\times 10^{-3}$		8.1×10^{-10}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ_h/μ_N	−2.127 625 3498(17)		8.1×10^{-10}
helion g -factor $2\mu_h/\mu_N$	g_h	−4.255 250 6995(34)		8.1×10^{-10}
shielded helion magnetic moment	μ'_h	−1.074 553 110 35(93) $\times 10^{-26}$	J T ^{−1}	8.7×10^{-10}

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(gas, sphere, 25 °C)				
to Bohr magneton ratio	μ'_h/μ_B	$-1.158\,671\,494\,57(94) \times 10^{-3}$		8.1×10^{-10}
to nuclear magneton ratio	μ'_h/μ_N	$-2.127\,497\,7624(17)$		8.1×10^{-10}
shielded helion to proton magnetic moment ratio (gas, sphere, 25 °C)	μ'_h/μ_p	$-0.761\,766\,577\,21(66)$		8.6×10^{-10}
shielded helion to shielded proton magnetic moment ratio (gas/H ₂ O, spheres, 25 °C)	μ'_h/μ'_p	$-0.761\,786\,1334(31)$		4.0×10^{-9}
shielded helion gyromagnetic ratio				
$2 \mu'_h /\hbar$ (gas, sphere, 25 °C)	γ'_h	$2.037\,894\,6078(18) \times 10^8$	$s^{-1} T^{-1}$	8.7×10^{-10}
		$32.434\,100\,033(28)$	$MHz T^{-1}$	8.7×10^{-10}
Alpha particle, α				
alpha particle mass	m_α	$6.644\,657\,3450(21) \times 10^{-27}$	kg	3.1×10^{-10}
		$4.001\,506\,179\,129(62)$	u	1.6×10^{-11}
energy equivalent	$m_\alpha c^2$	$5.971\,920\,1997(19) \times 10^{-10}$	J	3.1×10^{-10}
		$3727.379\,4118(12)$	MeV	3.1×10^{-10}
alpha particle to electron mass ratio	m_α/m_e	$7294.299\,541\,71(17)$		2.4×10^{-11}
alpha particle to proton mass ratio	m_α/m_p	$3.972\,599\,690\,252(70)$		1.8×10^{-11}
alpha particle rms charge radius	r_α	$1.6785(21) \times 10^{-15}$	m	1.2×10^{-3}
alpha particle molar mass $N_A m_\alpha$	$M(\alpha), M_\alpha$	$4.001\,506\,1833(12) \times 10^{-3}$	kg mol⁻¹	3.1×10^{-10}

* The symbol [m] denotes m/(Hz s). If angles are dimensionless, as in the current SI, then Hz s = 1. If angles have a dimension, then Hz s = cycle.

† Value recommended by the Particle Data Group (Workman, *et al.*, 2022).

‡ Based on the ratio of the masses of the W and Z bosons m_W/m_Z recommended by the Particle Data Group (Workman, *et al.*, 2022). The value for $\sin^2\theta_W$ they recommend, which is based on a variant of the modified minimal subtraction (\overline{MS}) scheme, is $\sin^2\hat{\theta}_W(M_Z) = 0.231\,22(4)$.

§ This and other constants involving m_τ are based on $m_\tau c^2$ in MeV recommended by the Particle Data Group (Workman, *et al.*, 2022).